



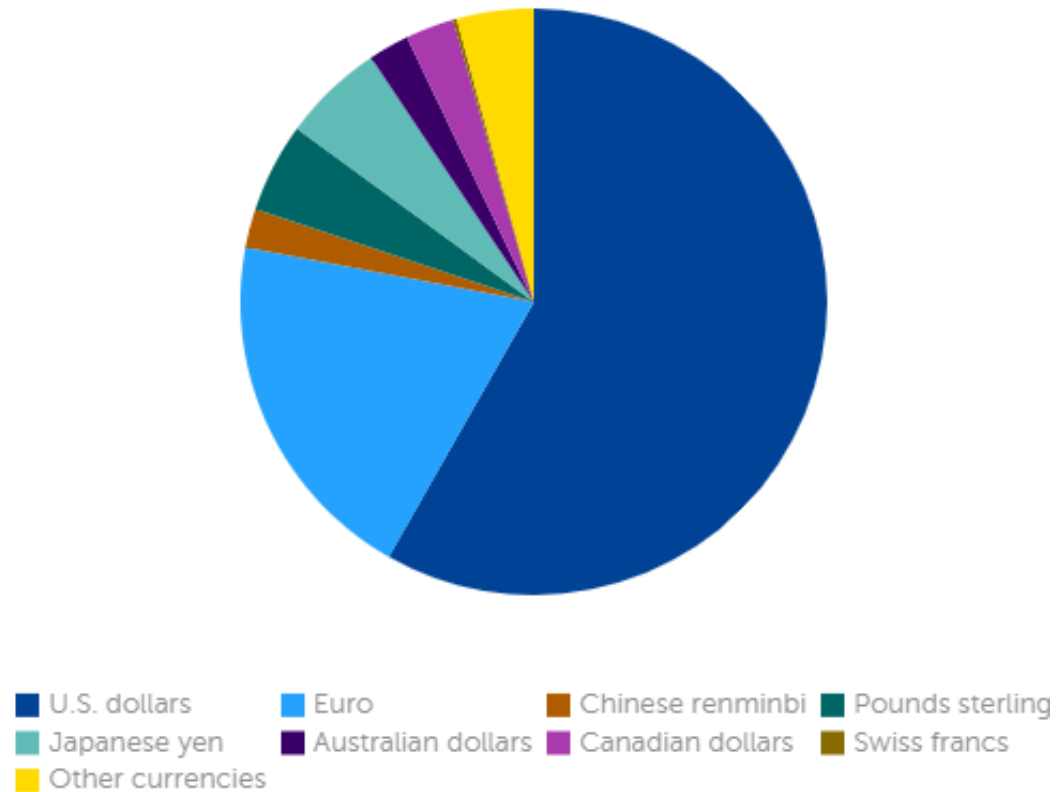
The dollar is not the pound

XVII VERONA EURASIAN ECONOMIC FORUM

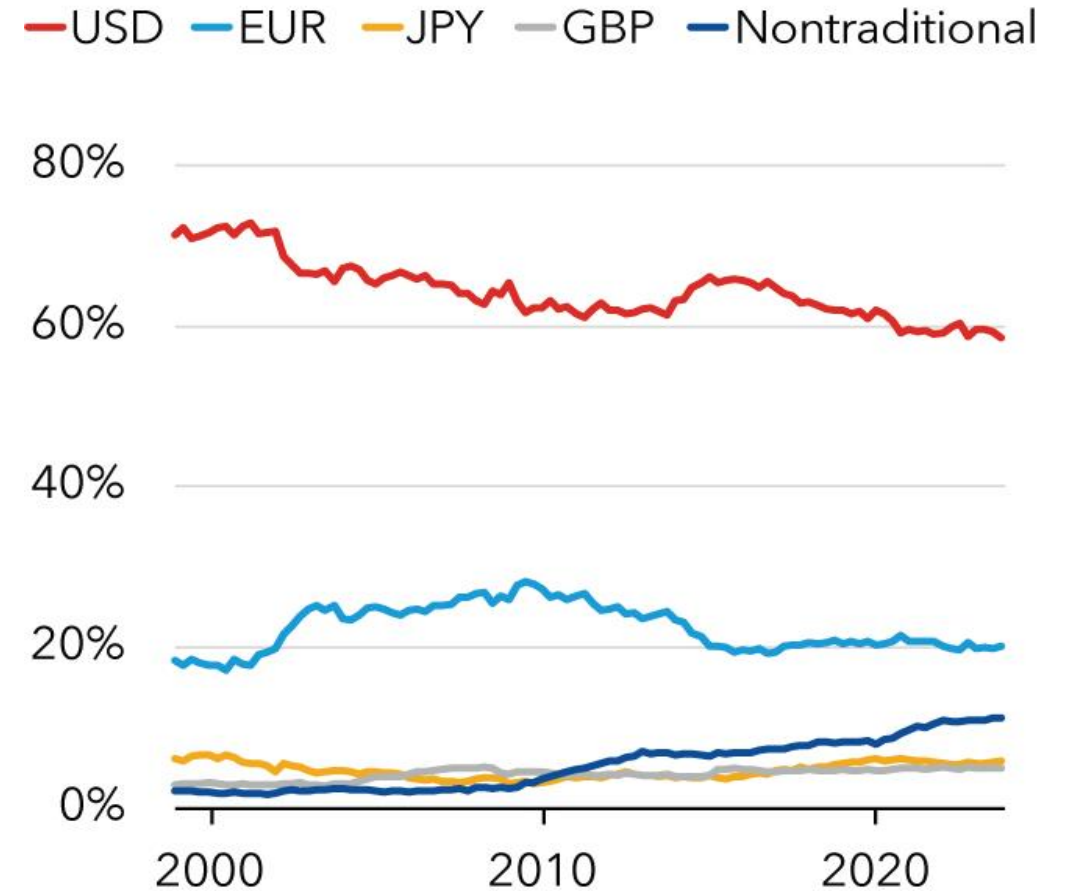
Ras Al Khaimah – 06.12.2025

Dollar as reserve currency (IMF)

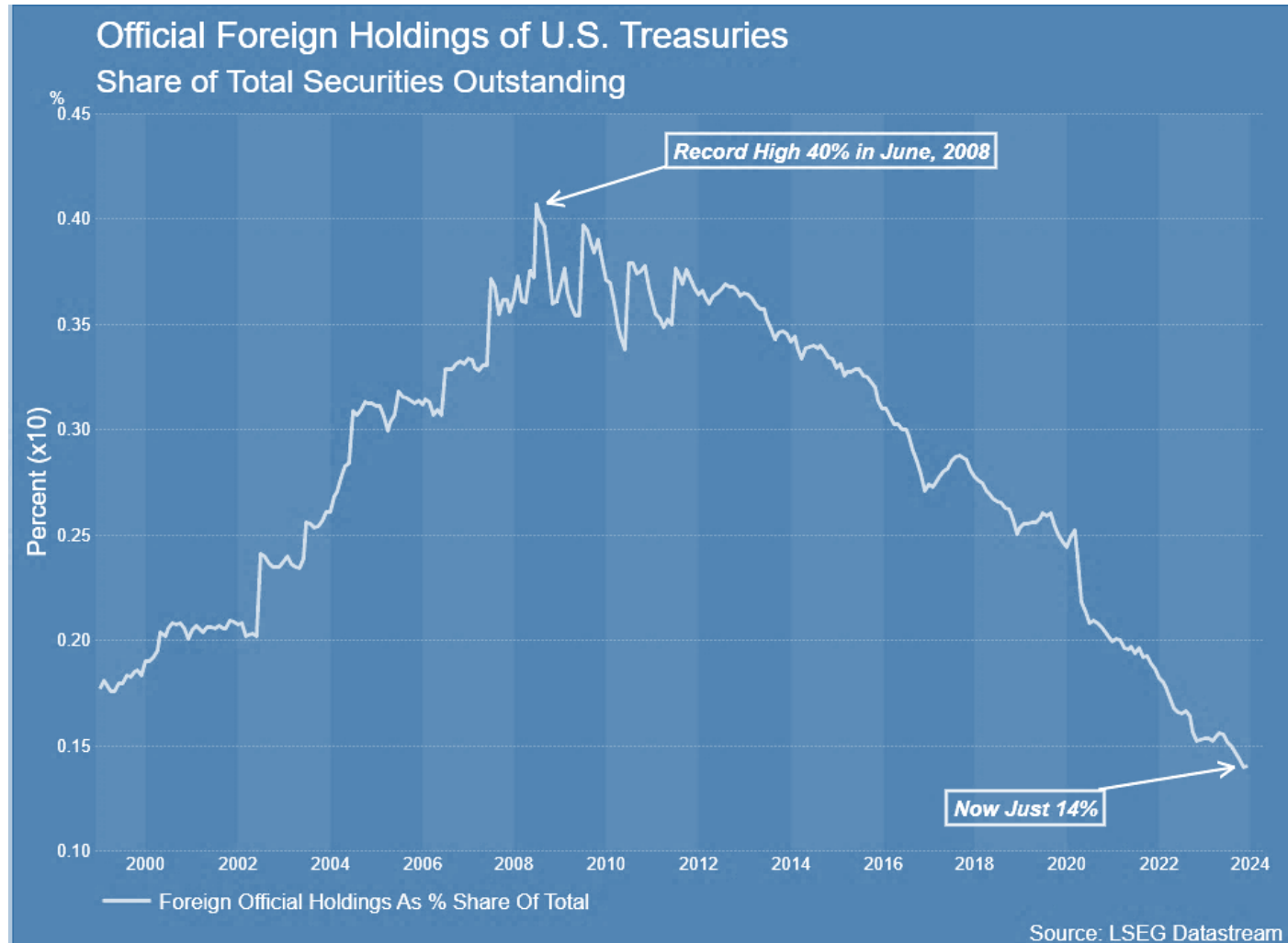
Global allocated reserves by currency for 2024Q2



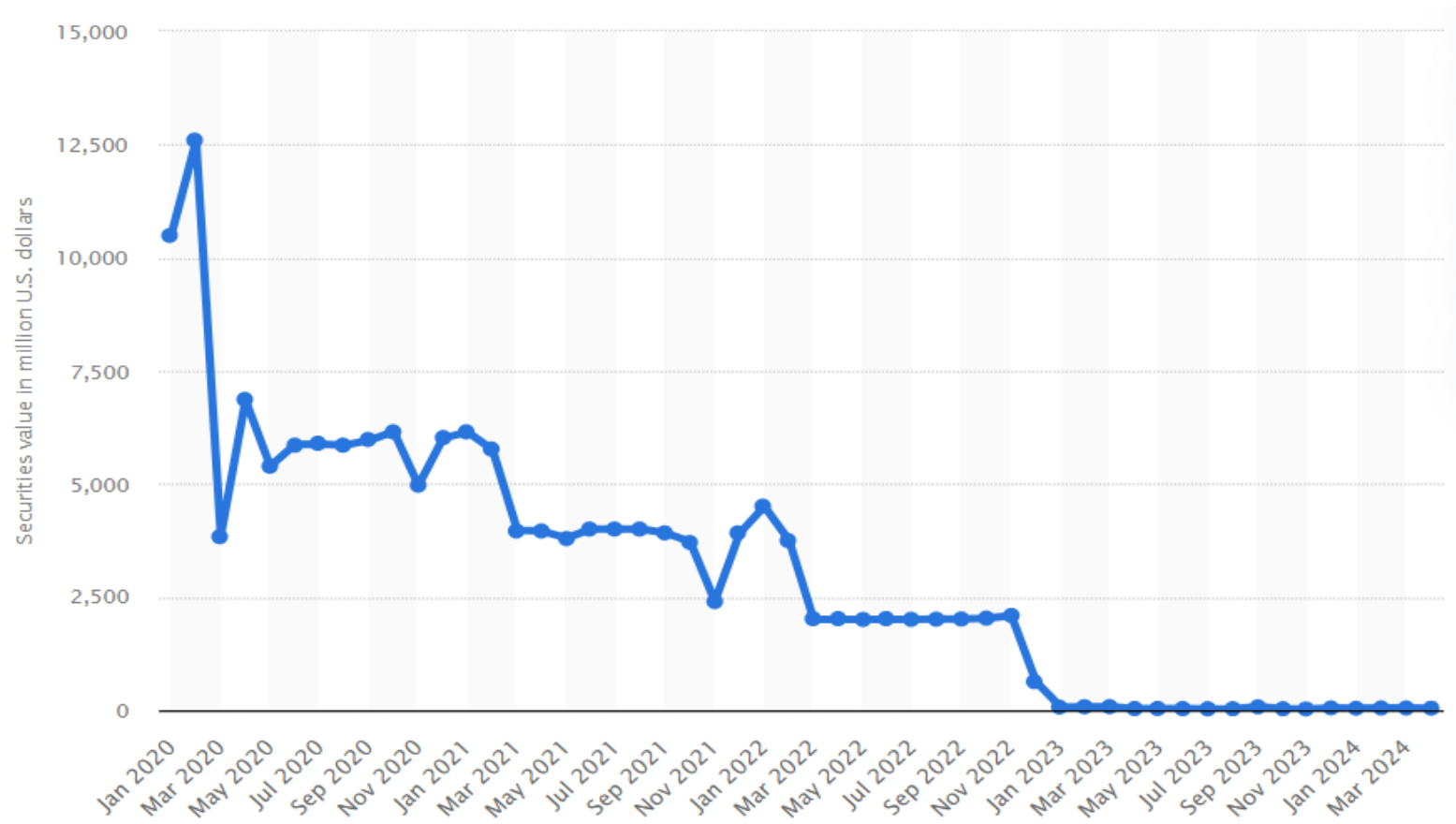
Currency share of FX reserves



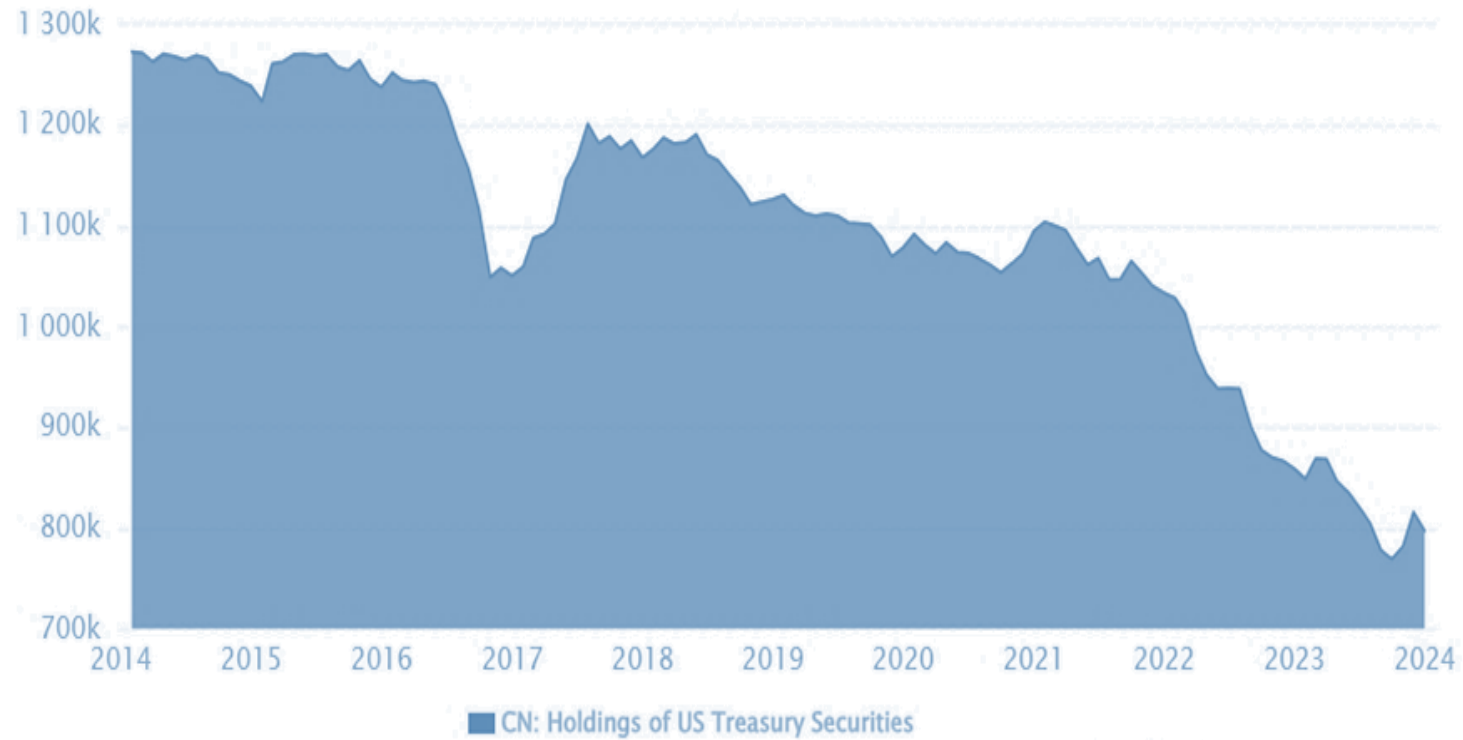
Global central banks' U.S. Treasuries holdings (LSEG Datastream)



CBR USTs holdings (Russian Central Bank)



PBOC USTs holdings (U.S. DoT)



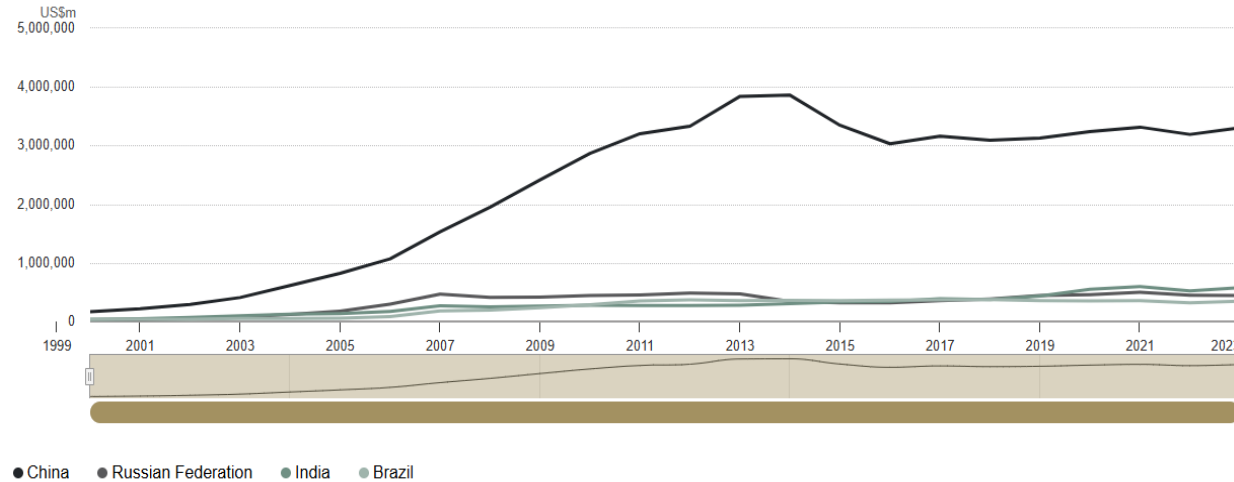
Quarterly gold demand by Central Banks, tonnes (World Gold Council)



BRIC reserves (World Gold Council)

FX reserves (US\$ Millions)

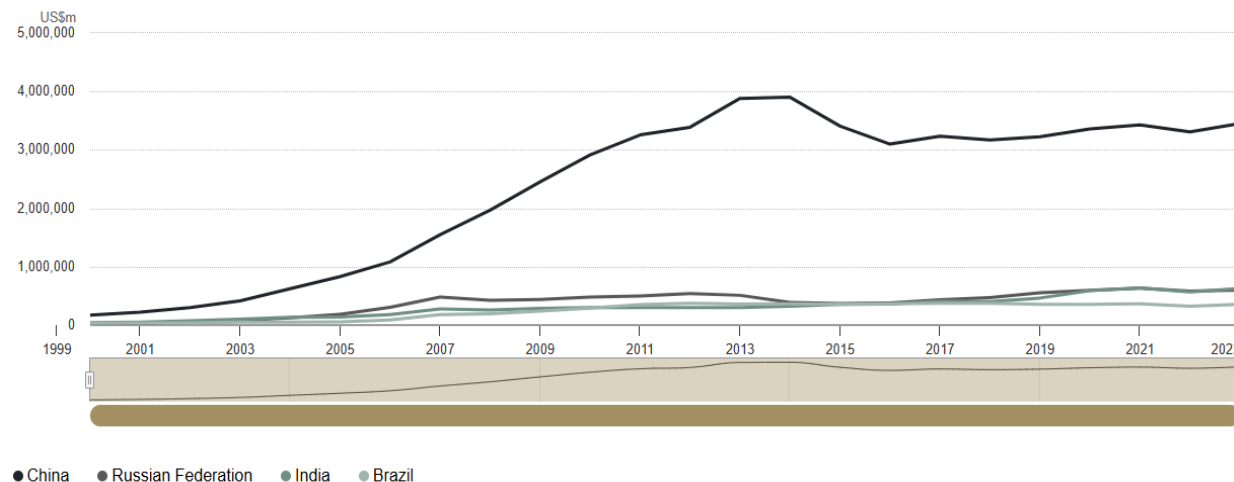
2000 - 2023



China – 3 301 319,73 US\$m
India – 574 508,79 US\$m
Russia – 442 537,06 US\$m
Brasil – 346 424,36 US\$m

Total reserves (US\$ Millions)

2000 - 2023

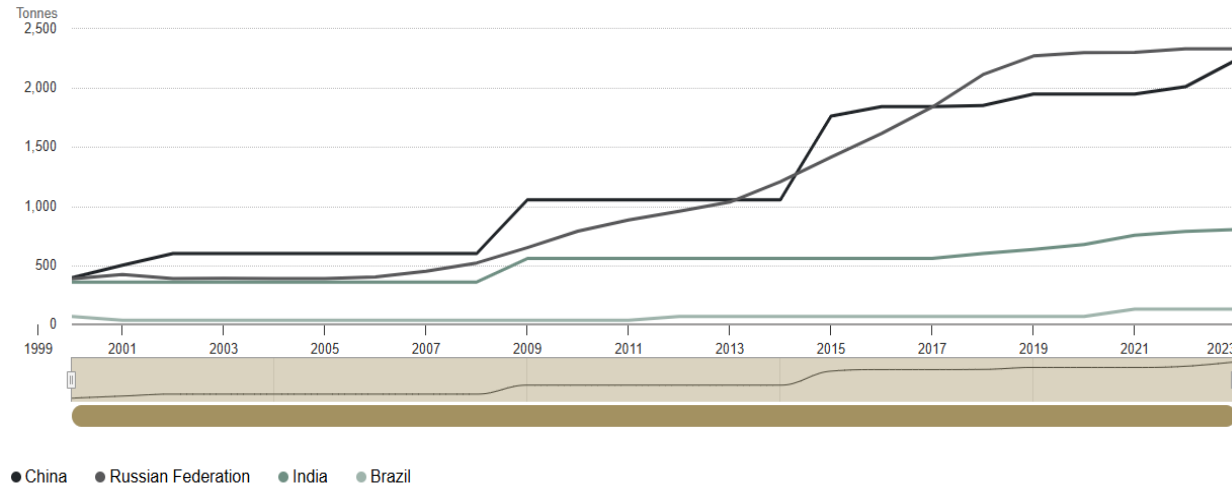


China – 3 450 694,34 US\$m
India – 628 206,12 US\$m
Russia – 598 417,06 US\$m
Brasil – 355 088,09 US\$m

BRIC gold reserves (World Gold Council)

Gold reserves (Tonnes)

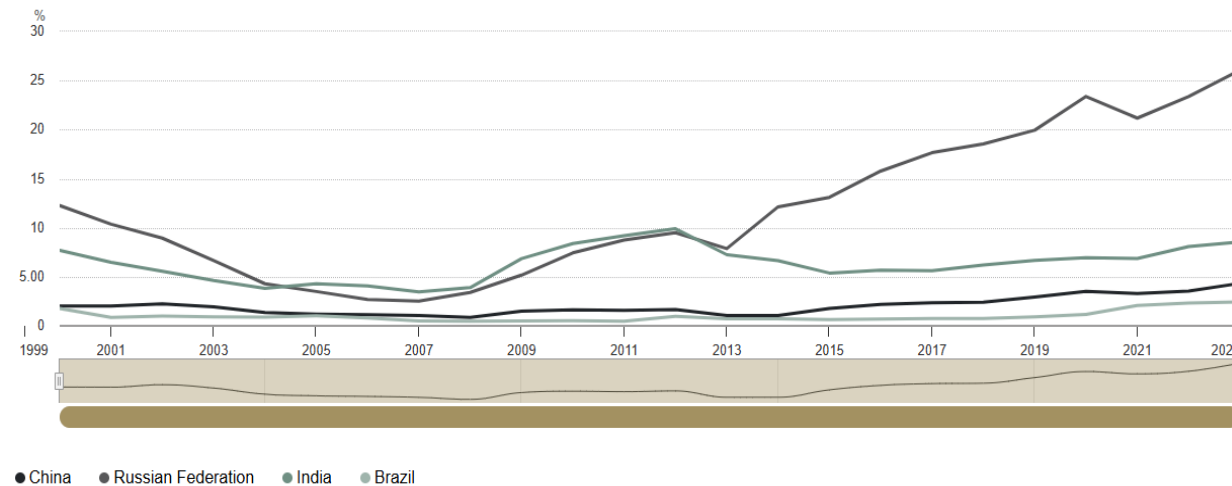
2000 - 2023



Russia – 2 332,74 t
China – 2 235,39 t
India – 803,58 t
Brasil – 129,65 t

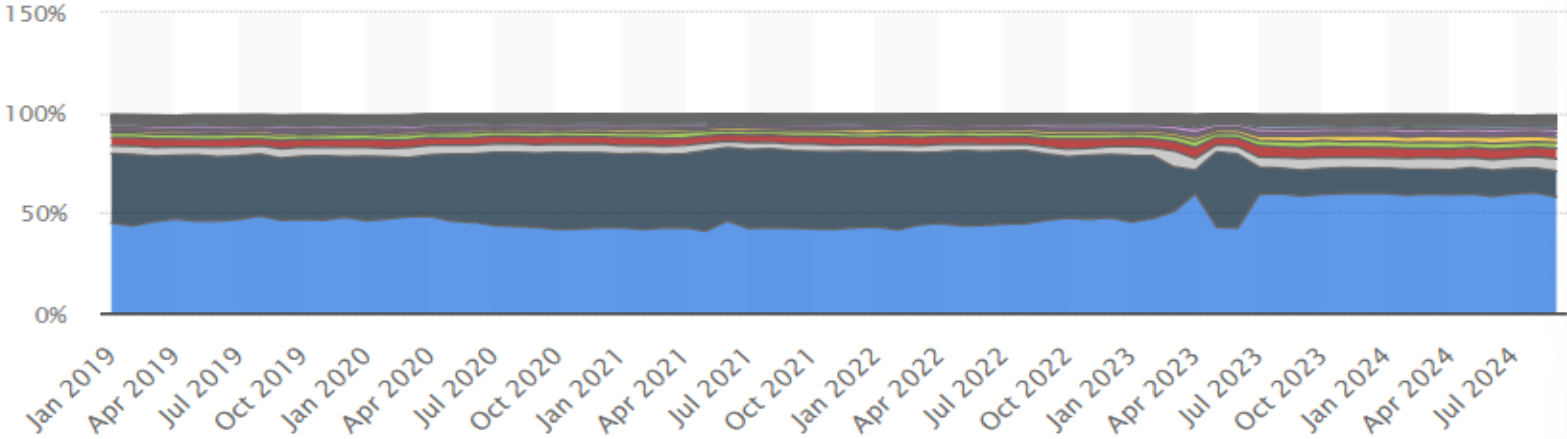
Gold holdings (%)

2000 - 2023



Russia – 26,05%
China – 4,33%
India – 8,55%
Brasil – 2,44%

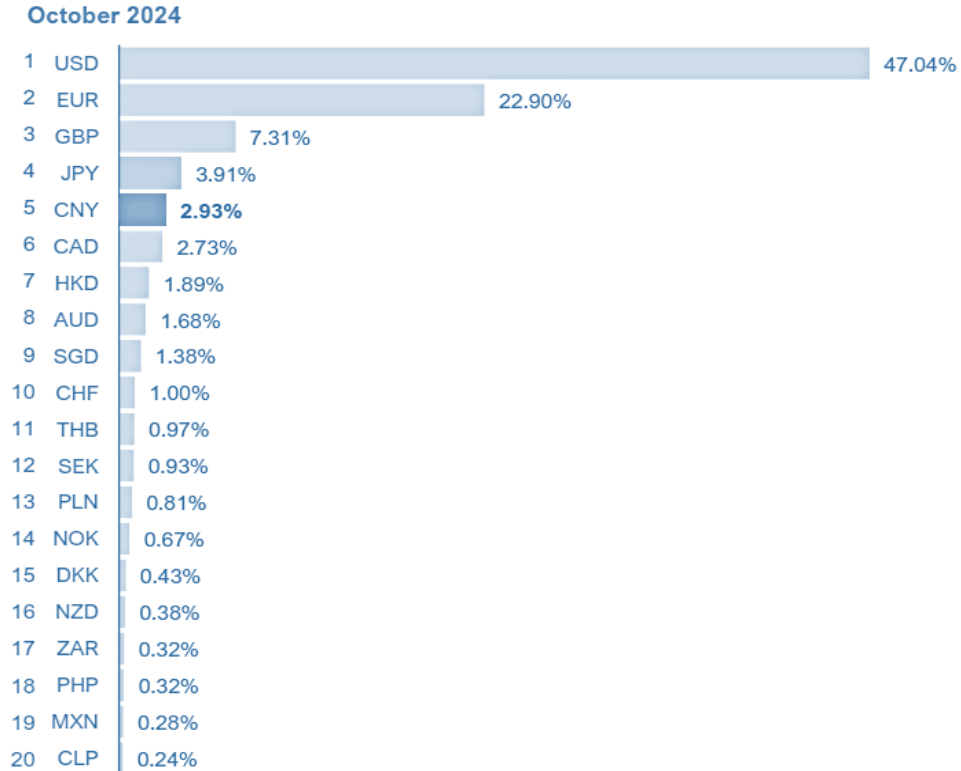
Share in payments within EU in SWIFT



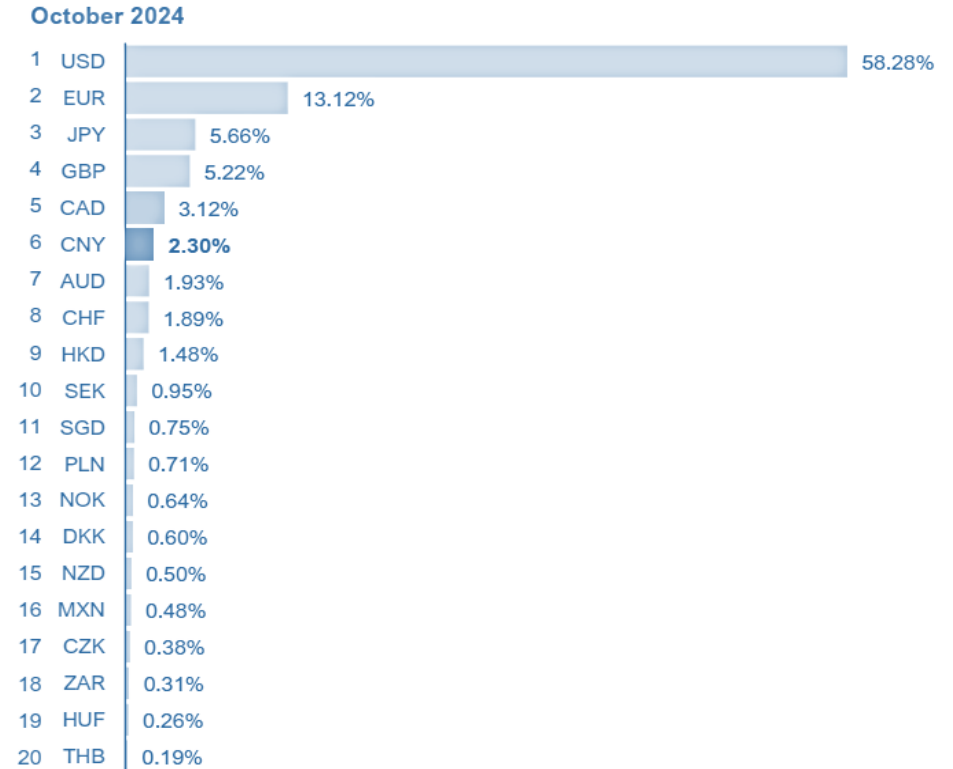
- U.S. dollar (USD)
- Pound sterling (GBP)
- Australian dollar (AUD)
- Swedish krona (SEK)
- Norwegian krone (NOK)
- Mexican peso (MXN)
- Hungarian forint (HUF)
- Israeli new shekel (ILS)
- Euro (EUR)
- Canadian dollar (CAD)
- Swiss franc (CHF)
- Singapore dollar (SGD)
- New Zealand dollar (NZD)
- Czech koruna (CZK)
- Thai baht (THB)
- Russian ruble (RUB)
- Japanese yen (JPY)
- Chinese yuan renminbi (CNY)
- Hong Kong dollar (HKD)
- Polish zloty (PLN)
- Danish krone (DKK)
- South African rand (ZAR)
- Saudi riyal (SAR)
- Turkish lira (TRY)

Dollar as payment currency (SWIFT data)

Share as a global payment's currency



Share as an international payment's currency
(excluding payments within Eurozone)



Share of global payments in SWIFT



CBCD adoption

Today's Central Bank Digital Currencies Status

Database update: November 2024 • News update: Nov, 09 24

Cancelled Research Proof of concept Pilot Launched Show all

